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The Railroad Exchange is a fire-proof building, and contains eighty-seven neatly furnished rooms, with all modern conveniences, such as

Electric Lights,

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The Tables are supplied with all the delicacies of the season.

HOUSE OPEN UNTIL MIDNIGHT.

-A-

FIRST CLASS BAR ATTACHED.

15 RUNNERS AT ALL TRAINS.

RUSS HOUSE,

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THIS HOTEL IS WITHIN HALF A MINUTE'S WALK FROM THE THREE RAILROADS CONTINUING IN REAR: FIREPROOF HARD FURNISHED AND ELEGANTLY FURNISHED THROUGHOUT, WITH ROOMS TO SUIT ALL PURPOSES.

Finest of wines, liquors and cigars constantly in stock. Call and be convinced and you will come again.

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A NEW LINE OF

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Goods JUST RECEIVED.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

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HATS, CAPS, NECKWEAR, ETC.

Fine Line of Extra Quality PANTALOONS from \$1.25 up.

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NOBBY SUITS Made to Order from \$25 Up.

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CLOTHING,

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The Pioneer Clothier.

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Leading Boot and Shoemaker

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No Patch Work Allowed to Go Out of the Shop.

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Next door to Berry & Novacovich's Store, Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Santa Abie

A MATCHLESS COUGH REMEDY.

EASY TO TAKE, PROMPT IN ITS EFFECTS.

All inflammations of the throat and lungs yield to its influence.

EVERY BOTTLE WARRANTED.

FOR SALE BY

S. J. HODGKINSON.

JULIUS TEITELBAUM,

The Favorite Tailor

OF RENO, NEVADA.

Suits Made to Order!

Satisfaction Guaranteed!

The Latest Fashion Plates for

LADIES' CLOAKS AND JACKETS

Just Received.

Ladies do not buy your jackets ready made, but call at my tailoring emporium and have one of the latest patterns and newest styles made to order.

Cleaning and Repairing Done with Neatness and Dispatch.

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150 PALACE HOTEL, - - - RENO, NEVADA.

GODFREY, Proprietor.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

DAY OR NIGHT.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE

The public can rest assured that the Palace Restaurant will be maintained in a first-class manner.

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On A Little

I one day saw a drove of the small black ants moving, perhaps to better quarters. The distance was some 150 yards. Most all which came from the old home carried some of the household goods. Some had a piece of bread or meat; some had one thing and some another. I sat and watched them closely for over an hour. I noticed that every time two met in the way they would hold their heads close together as if greeting one another, and no matter how often the meeting took place this same thing occurred, as though a short chat were necessary.

To prove more about it, I killed one who was on his way. Others being eyewitnesses to the murder, went with speed, and with every ant they met this talking took place as before. But instead of a pleasant greeting, it was sad news they had to communicate. I know it was sad news, for every ant that these parties met hastily turned back and died on another corpse, as much as to say, "For the king's sake and for your safety do not go there, for I have seen a monster just behind that is able to destroy us all at one blow. I saw him kill one of our family. I do not know how many more are killed." So the news spread, and it was true. How was the news communicated if not by speech.—Magazine of Natural History.

Not Too Much Gold.

Gold—not yellow, but the hue of the precious metal—yields the most satisfying color sensation of which the human retina is capable. It behooves the designer to employ it most sparingly, save where an effect of utmost splendor is aimed at. Unhappily many persons with no right to splendor desire to be splendid; everybody, seeing that society has become impatient of sumptuary laws, has a legal right to be as splendid as he can.

Every hackney driver on his cab, every publican on his premises, every publisher on the miserable cloth covers of his Christmas books, may vie with his neighbor and rival in the cheap and lavish use of what is the ideal of costliness and rarity in the fictitious display of what used to be the emblem of truth—pure gold.

The evil resulting from this is twofold. Gold has alike ceased to be used by the designer or regarded by the beholder with any reverence, for, taking excessive advantage of that property which makes it possible to spread it in infinitesimally thin layers, it is used to impart merit to faulty design and spurious value to cheap material. It is not a single jackdaw, but every contemptible or obscene bird, that flaunts itself in peacock's plumage.—Blackwood's Magazine.

Cheaper Than a Trip South.

The clear juice, without sugar, of half a lemon every morning for a week just now, when the system is more or less clogged from the winter's feeding, is, according to an authority, equal to a trip south or a whole bottle of debilitating bitters.

An Apt Comparison.

"Do you know young Mr. Flipp all ways reminds me of a spring poem?"

"Heavens, why?"

"Because every one declines him with thanks."—Chicago Letter Ocean.

The last will and testament of Queen Isabella, in which she makes a number of references to the new world, will be a very interesting object in the Spanish exhibit at the World's fair.

Prayer people claim that, during last year, the clear rain came on their city in the form of the 200.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

THE KEELEY CURE.

AN INSTITUTION POSSESSING THE

SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE RIGHT

To Sell and Administer in the State of Nevada the

DOUBLE CHLORIDE

OR

GOLD REMEDIES,

Discovered and prepared only by Dr. Leslie E. Keeley, of Dwight, Illinois, for the cure of the

Liquor, Morphine and Tobacco Habits, And Neurasthenia,

—WILL BE OPENED—

IN CARSON CITY, JULY 10, 1893.

Under the Management of Dr. G. E. Sussdorff.

Dr. Sussdorff has been in charge of the Institute at Los Gatos, California, ever since it opened, and has successfully treated more than one thousand patients there.

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ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

RENO, NEVADA,

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Surveyor for Arizona and Nevada.

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WOOD FOR SALE.

Four-foot Wood Delivered

for \$5.00 a Cord.

Leave orders at Marcus (Frederick's) Clear Store

J. F. Aitken,

MISCELLANEOUS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FURNITURE.

E. C. SESSIONS & CO.,

DEALERS IN ALL GRADES

FURNITURE

—AND—

Upholstered Goods,

Virginia St., Three doors south of First National Bank.

HAVING THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF GOODS

In our line to be found between Sacramento and Ogden, we are prepared to fill all orders and to supply all articles required in furnishing Kitchens, Dining Rooms, Parlor, Bedroom and Office, at as low rates as can be sold for the same quality of goods.

Bedroom Suits at from \$20 to \$130.

Chairs 75 cents to \$25 each.

Mattresses of all kinds and Quality.

Window Shades fringed and plain.

Combination Step Ladder Chair, neat and convenient.

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

We have a first-class Upholsterer and can do any work in that line that may be required. Goods delivered to any part of the city or vicinity free.

A few WHEELER & WILSON LATEST IMPROVED NO. 9 HIGH ARM SEWING MACHINES for sale at reduced rates.

HENRY B. RULE,

The Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

Scottish Union & National Insurance Company of Great Britain.

Home Insurance Company of New York.

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Phoenix Assurance Company of London, Eng.

American Fire Insurance Company of New York.

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All Fire Insurance Policies Written on Day of Application.

Property Bought and Sold on Commission; Property Rented; Rents Collected; Loans Negotiated.

Cheap Lands! Good Homes! Sure Investments!

Lands in any part of Nevada, and Lassen and Sierra Counties in California.

Office in THOMPSON'S BLOCK, VIRGINIA ST. Reno, Nev.

ANHEUSER - - - BUSCH - - - BREWING - - - ASSOCIATION

J. G. KERTH.

Sole Agent for Reno, Carson, Virginia City and all Western Nevada for this

CELEBRATED

Budweis Lager Beer.

Correspondence solicited, and all orders promptly attended to. A trial will convince of its superiority over all other brands in the market.

J. M. McCORMACK'S

Marble and Granite Works.

RENO, NEVADA.

Sole Agent for the Celebrated WROUGHT IRON FENCE Designs and Prices Sent upon Application.

State Line Mills.

Clear and Common Lumber, Lathe, Shingles,

WOOD AND POSTS.

Address S. A. HAMLIN, Reno, Nevada, or Marmol, Nevada.

J. B. McCULLOUGH,

DRUGGIST and APOTHECARY

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

Prescriptions Carefully Prepared

FROM THE PUREST DRUGS ONLY.

An Elegant Assortment of Toilet Articles, Picture Frames, Wall Paper, Paints, Oils, Glass, Etc.

Agent for THE WHITE SEWING MACHINE.

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FURNITURE

—AND—

Upholstered Goods,

Virginia St., Three doors south of First National Bank.

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In our line to be found between Sacramento and Ogden, we are prepared to fill all orders and to supply all articles required in furnishing Kitchens, Dining Rooms, Parlor, Bedroom and Office, at as low rates as can be sold for the same quality of goods.

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A few WHEELER & WILSON LATEST IMPROVED NO. 9 HIGH ARM SEWING MACHINES for sale at reduced rates.

BANK OF NEVADA NOTICE.

M. D. FOLEY, President

M. E. WARD, Vice President

R. S. OSBURN, Cashier

Daniel Meyer, of San Francisco; George Russell, of Elko; M. D. Foley

M. E. Ward, J. N. Evans, C. C. Powning,

and L. Abrahams, of Reno.

The Bank of Nevada, Reno, with a capital of \$300,000, and liberal credit with banks and bankers, is better able than ever to transact a general banking business, and to accommodate the agricultural, stockraising and business interests of all customers, and the patronage of the people is respectfully solicited.

The Bank will pay interest on time deposits at the rate of 4 per cent, per annum. No charge for exchange on Pacific Coast business will be made to patrons.

The Bank will buy and sell exchange on San Francisco, New York, London, and all the principal cities in the United States, Canada, Europe, China and Japan.

Special rates will be given for France, Germany, Italy and Switzerland.

Stocks and bonds bought and sold on commission. The Bank is also agent for the leading American and European Fire Insurance Companies.

WIELAND'S LAGER.

PARRY & EVANS,

Sole Agents for the State of Nevada for the sale of

John Wieland Brewing Company's

Celebrated Pure and Genuine Lager Beer.

HEADQUARTERS AND BOTTLING HOUSE,

RENO, NEVADA.

Favorable terms given to the wholesale trade. All orders for general and family use promptly filled and attended to.

BOCK BEER

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

First National Bank

RENO, NEVADA.

Capital paid in, \$200,000 00

Surplus Fund, 100,000 00

\$300,000 00

Deposits Received on Favorable Terms.

Money Loaned on Approved Security.

Exchange Bought and Sold throughout the United States and Europe. Takes Telegraphic Transfers.

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SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT

By the Month or Year at 50 cents per Month.

ALFRED NELSON,

Dealer in Imported and Domestic

GIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Large Assortment of Hats, Gloves and Men's Underwear, And a Large and Well Selected Line of

OUTLERY AND NOIONS.

West Side of Virginia St. Reno, Nev.

A Marble Sidewalk Marks the Store

THE PALACE

—IS—

RENO'S LEADING HOTEL

—IT HAS—

Light Sunny Rooms.

Restaurant Attached,

Fine Billiard Parlor,

EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS.

Polite and accommodating attendants in every department. The hotel is first-class throughout, open day and night, and every attention is shown to travelers.

AL WHITE.

FOR LADIES ONLY!

You Will Find the

PROPHYLACTIC COMPOUND

Just what you need. It is the only safe, absolutely safe, non-toxic, ever discovered, medical science. Every bottle guaranteed. For sale by

J. B. McCULLOUGH, Reno, Nev.

Wholesale Agent for the

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE of Nevada, in and for Washoe County: The state of Nevada, by and for George Ferguson, plaintiff, vs. you are hereby required to appear in an action commenced against you as defendant by O. C. Rouse and R. H. Leigh as plaintiffs in the District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe, and answer the complaint therein within ten days after the service on you of this summons (exclusive of day of service), if served in said county, or twenty days if served out of said county, but within said District, and in all other cases forty days; or judgment by default will be rendered against you according to prayer of said complaint. The action is brought to recover the judgment and there to of the court forever quieting the title of the plaintiff in and to the east 1/2 of the S W 1/4 and east 1/2 of S W 1/4, and west 1/2 of S E 1/4, and west 1/2 of S E 1/4 of Sec. 25, in T. 25 N. R. 18 E. M. D. B. M.

The plaintiff claim uninterrupted adverse possession thereof, under a claim of right for more than seventeen years, and the title thereto in fee, and that defendant claims an estate or interest therein adverse to the plaintiff; and this action is brought to annul such adverse claim and to quiet plaintiff's title to said lands and premises, and to perpetually enjoin defendant from ever asserting any claim to said premises adverse to the plaintiffs, and for costs.

All of which will more fully appear from the complaint, which is on file in the office of the clerk of said court, at Reno, in said county, and to which you are especially referred. And you are further notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint the said plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said court, at Reno, this 24th day of April, A. D. 1893.

O. EVANS,

Clerk of the district court of the State of Nevada, in and for Washoe County.

T. V. JULIEN, attorney for plaintiff.

May-10

JAMES G. BLAINE authorized Life Insurance for Agents: until only 25 cents. I. F. JOHNSON & CO., 8 South 11th Street, Richmond, Va.



SATURDAY, JUNE 17, 1893.

## CARLISLE ON SILVER.

Secretary Carlisle has had a talk with a representative of the Associated Press on the silver situation. The secretary said that in eighty-one years the total amount of silver dollars coined was 8,945,838. In 1873 the coinage of silver was stopped but resumed in 1878 under the Bland act, under which, up to July 14, 1890, there was coined, including trade-dollar bullion and seigniorage, \$389,886,374 in full legal tender silver dollars. Of these dollars only \$8,016,019 were in actual circulation on the first of the present month, the remainder being held in the treasury as part of the assets of the government or to represent outstanding certificates. Under the act of July 14, 1890, there had been coined \$29,408,441, which makes the total coinage of silver dollars since 1878, \$419,294,835. In addition to this coinage there has been purchased 124,293,532 ounces of silver, which is now in the treasury vaults uncoined, at a cost of \$114,299,920. At the present market price of silver, this bullion is worth \$103,411,886, thus showing a loss of \$10,888,034.

By the terms of the act of July 1890, the secretary is required to pay for all the silver bullion purchased by an issue of United States notes, payable in coin, silver or gold, at the discretion of the secretary. It being in the language of the act the established policy of the United States to maintain the two metals on a parity, the secretary, in execution of this declared policy, redeems the obligations in such coin as may be demanded. The records of the treasury department show that during the thirteen months ending May 31, 1893, the treasury notes for the purchase of silver bullion amounted to \$49,961,181, and in the same period the amount of such notes paid in gold was \$47,745,173, while the bullion itself in the vaults of the treasury can neither be sold nor used for the payment of any kind of obligation.

Secretary Carlisle, it will be observed, makes a special plea against silver, and colors the facts to suit the goldbugs. In the greater part of the period in which less than 9,000,000 silver dollars were coined, there was not silver enough in the country for small change, and middle-aged people can well remember when most of the silver in circulation was of foreign mintage. Senator Sherman, it is said, in 1868, when he got a bill through congress making greenbacks and bonds redeemable in coin, did not know that there was an old act of congress, which had not been repealed, authorizing the coinage of silver dollars and making them a legal tender for all debts. In that period shinpasters, due bills and many other devices were resorted to for the purpose of supplying the people with a substitute for silver. The people preferred coin to those greasy substitutes, but the coin could not be had, because of the scarcity of silver for mintage.

Much of the silver coin now in the treasury is held to redeem silver certificates, and all of it might be represented in the currency in circulation if the treasury department had been favorably disposed toward silver. Silver notes pass current for all purposes and are as acceptable to the people as greenbacks, or any other kind of paper money, and every silver dollar in the treasury ought to be represented by a silver note. The bullion now stored in the treasury and which Secretary Carlisle says was purchased at a loss of over \$10,000,000, and cannot be sold or used to pay debts, might be coined at a profit of at least \$25,000,000 to the government if Secretary Carlisle and his predecessor, Secretary Foster, had been disposed to deal fairly with silver. The profit derived from the purchase and coinage of silver by the government under the Bland act amounted to at least \$30,000,000, but Secretary Carlisle omitted that fact as it would put silver in a more favorable light before the public.

The fact is the silver men do not want the government to invest a dollar in the purchase of silver. They want it coined at the mints on an equality with gold, as the founders of the government declared it should be and as the platform on which the present administration was elected, holds it should be.

But with all that is said by the goldbugs against silver dollars, there has not been enough of them coined to give every inhabitant of the United States over half a dozen. Does anybody but the gold men who want to make money scarce and dear, think that is too many for each individual? Silver notes redeemable in those dollars are at least equal to greenbacks which are redeemable in coin, or to national bank notes which are redeemable in currency. Everybody knows that there is not gold enough in the treasury to redeem the greenbacks in circulation and the other obligations of the government and with silver coinage suspended and the treasury department treating silver dollars as it does the uncoined bullion, confidence alone prevents a run on the treasury.

The returns from the German election indicate great gains for the social democrats. The Reichstag is composed of 397 members. There were about 1,600 candidates for membership and there were in addition to the eight political parties about a dozen new combinations. None of the parties hoped to have a majority in the Reichstag. In many districts there will be second ballots, none of the candidates receiving a majority. In Berlin the social democrats made remarkable gains over 1890.

## BUNKER HILL DAY.

This is the anniversary of the battle of Bunker Hill, which was fought between the British and American forces June 17th, 1776. It will be celebrated in nearly all the principal cities and it ranks next to the Fourth of July in Boston and other New England cities.

The battle of Bunker Hill is one of the most memorable of the revolution. About 1,500 American troops, 500 of whom were from New Hampshire, contended with 2,000 disciplined British soldiers. Putnam, Stark, Prescott and Knowlton commanded on the American side and Generals Howe and Pigot led the British, who advanced in two columns. The Americans, who were raw militia, reserved their fire until the enemy was within forty or fifty yards, and then, being all good marksmen, poured in two or three volleys that swept down the entire front ranks of the British and caused the remainder to retreat in disorder. Charleston was set on fire by the British and while its five hundred wooden houses were blazing the British made a second assault which resulted like the first. But the ammunition of the Americans was almost exhausted and they did not have more than fifty bayonets, and when the British advanced the third time they received one murderous volley as before, and then a desperate hand-to-hand struggle ensued as the Americans clubbed their muskets and slowly retreated across Bunker Hill.

General Gage reported the British loss at 1,054 and the whole loss of the Americans was 145 killed and missing and 304 wounded. Among the killed was General Joseph Warren, who declined to take command of the Americans, but took a musket as a volunteer.

In the center of the grounds included within the redoubt thrown up by the Americans now stands the obelisk known as Bunker Hill Monument. It is a square granite shaft, 221 feet high, 31 feet square at the base and 15 feet at the top. The corner stone was laid on the 50th anniversary of the battle, June 17th, 1825, by Lafayette and the monument was completed in 1842, its cost having been over \$150,000, and dedicated on June 17th, 1843.

## HE IS STILL AT LARGE.

## The Murderer of Messenger Tovey Not Yet Apprehended.

## DESTROYING LANDMARKS.

## Value of United States Exports and Imports.

## By Associated Press THE ATTEMPTED STAGE ROBBERY.

Strong Suspicion That Sharp Killed Messenger Tovey.

JACKSON, Cal., June 16.—A strong force is still out guarding every road and trail likely to have been taken by the robber who tried to hold up the lone stage last night and killed Guard Tovey.

The latest report is that a man answering the meagre description of the robber passed through Valley Springs, inquiring the way to Copperopolis. Sheriff Gregory of Amador and Sheriff Thorn of Calaveras are following this clue.

Several persons in Jackson say that Tovey told them that he received a letter a few weeks ago signed Sharp, telling him he had better leave Wells, Fargo service and get out of the state, otherwise he would be apt to be killed.

Sharp is the name of the man whose partner, Jones, was shot and killed by Tovey in 1880 while the pair were attempting to rob the stage running from Carson to Bodie.

Some think that the killing of Tovey was from motives of revenge, but the general belief is that it was for plunder also, and that if the letter was sent to the victim it was merely a blind to direct suspicion to delusive channels.

In conversation with W. W. Scott in Ione yesterday Tovey said that he expected to be killed, and that he was apt to be taken off at any time on account of trouble in Nevada in 1880.

The coroner held an inquest to-day and the verdict was that Tovey came to his death by a rifle ball fired by parties unknown. The victim will be buried in Jackson to-morrow.

Important Landmarks Being Destroyed. Special to the JOURNAL.]

WASHINGTON, June 16.—The secretary of war received a report from Batchelder of the Gettysburg battlefield commission, setting forth at great length the wanton destruction of important landmarks on the field by the operations of the electric railroad company, by which he says the whole character of the historic place is being changed.

The report was referred to Colonel Lincoln, acting judge advocate general, for an opinion as to what authority the war department has to prevent or interfere with the lines of a railroad company.

The president though still suffering from rheumatism came to the White House to-day at the usual time. The regular cabinet meeting was held.

## In the Commons.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

LONDON, June 16.—In the commons to-night W. R. Cremer, member for Shorehitch, moved that the house having learned that the United States congress had authorized the president to conclude treaties of arbitration, expressed the hope that the government would open negotiations with a view to refer all the differences to arbitrators. Rt. Hon. Sir John Lubbock seconded the motion.

Gladstone suggested a modification of the resolution by the substitution of the words: "That the commons, cordially sympathizing with the purpose in view, hopes her majesty's government will lend its ready cooperation to the government of the United States."

The premier reviewed the history of the arbitration movement, and after touching his own idea of a central tribunal with the great powers, concluded with an eloquent appeal for the moderation of claims as a most effective means of preserving peace.

The resolution as amended by Gladstone was unanimously adopted.

## Value of Exports and Imports.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

WASHINGTON, June 16.—The total values of the exports of merchandise from the United States during the twelve months ending May 31, 1893, were \$848,373,845, a decrease of \$174,610,700 over the preceding period. The values of imports during the same period was \$936,901,287, an increase of \$108,053,168.

During the twelve months ended May 31, the export of gold amounted to \$123,095,458 and the imports to \$20,658,725, an excess of exports of \$102,436,733. During the corresponding twelve months of last year the exports of gold amounted to \$48,838,224, and the imports \$49,488,334, an excess of imports of \$600,110.

During the twelve months ended May 31, the exports of silver amounted to \$40,136,578 and the imports to \$23,784,542, an excess of exports of \$16,352,036. During a corresponding period of the preceding year the exports of silver amounted to \$30,937,500, and the imports to \$19,623,345, an excess of exports of \$12,314,155.

Left Without Paying His Debts.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

WASHINGTON, June 16.—Frank Aldrich, quartermaster-general of the district national guard, and until recently sealer of weights and measures for the District of Columbia, has gone from Washington, leaving debts behind him amounting to nearly \$20,000. A considerable portion of the indebtedness is covered by property, but a heavy loss will be sustained by those who indorsed his papers. His present whereabouts is unknown. His downfall is due to the fact that he thought he saw millions in a powers company which he established and borrowed money recklessly to keep afloat.

Weather Forecast.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 16.—The forecast for Nevada is fair weather and stationery temperature.

His Resigned.

Special to the JOURNAL.]

WASHINGTON, June 16.—Wm. M. Meredith, chief of the bureau of engraving and printing, has resigned.

The Palace Hotel, which is well and favorably known to every old Nevadan, is being conducted as usual by that veteran landlord, Al White, who spares neither pains nor purse to provide for the convenience of guests.

After shaving or exposure to cold use Myrtle Balm, 25 cents. Pringle's, Virginia St.

Plumbing, tinning and pipe work done at the lowest possible prices by Lang & Schmitt.

Hot lunch at Kerby's every day, 15 cents.

## Ayer's Hair Vigor

Makes the hair soft and glossy.

"I have used Ayer's Hair Vigor for nearly five years, and my hair is moist, glossy, and in an excellent state of preservation. I am forty years old, and have ridden the plains for twenty-five years."

—Wm. Henry Ott, alias "Mustang Bill," Newcastle, Wyo.

## Ayer's Hair Vigor

Prevents hair from falling out.

"A number of years ago, by recommendation of a friend, I began to use Ayer's Hair Vigor to stop the hair from falling out and prevent its turning gray. The first effects were most satisfactory. Occasional applications since have kept my hair thick and of a natural color."

—H. E. Basham, McKinney, Texas.

## Ayer's Hair Vigor

Restores hair after fevers.

"Over a year ago I had a severe fever, and when I recovered, my hair began to fall out, and what little remained turned gray. I tried various remedies, but without success, till at last I began to use Ayer's Hair Vigor, and now my hair is growing rapidly and is restored to its original color."

—Mrs. A. Collins, Dighton, Mass.

## Ayer's Hair Vigor

Prevents hair from turning gray.

"My hair was rapidly turning gray and falling out, one bottle of Ayer's Hair Vigor has renewed the turning gray, and my hair is now its original color and fullness."

—B. Onkrup, Cleveland, O.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by Druggists and Perfumers.

Removal.

The Western Bi-Chloride Institute of Reno has rented a cottage at Steamboat Springs where it guarantees to cure the liquor, opium, cocaine and tobacco habits. Terms Reasonable. Correspondence as to treatment solicited.

F. McRAE, Secretary, Reno, Nev.

## ESTRAY NOTICE.

ABOUT MAY 15, 1893, two mares came in to my enclosure one mile south of Reno. One is a bay, branded E on right shoulder, weight about 1200 pounds; the other is a dark cream, with a scar or illegible brand on left side, and is a right thigh. They have some harness marks, there are no nose. The owner is requested to call, pay charges and take the animals away.

W. W. MORTON, Reno, June 15, 1893. je164



## KNOWLEDGE

Brings comfort and improvement and tends to personal enjoyment when rightly used. The many, who live better than others and enjoy life more, with less expenditure, by more promptly adapting the world's best products to the needs of physical being, will attest the value to health of the pure liquid laxative principles embraced in the remedy, Syrup of Figs.

Its excellence is due to its presenting in the form most acceptable and pleasant to the taste, the refreshing and truly beneficial properties of a perfect laxative; effectually cleansing the system, dispelling colds, headaches and fevers and permanently curing constipation. It has given satisfaction to millions and met with the approval of the medical profession because it acts on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels without weakening them and it is perfectly free from every objectionable substance.

Syrup of Figs is for sale by all druggists in 50c and \$1 bottles, but it is manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co. only, whose name is printed on every package, also the name, Syrup of Figs, and being well informed, you will not accept any substitute if offered.

## PALACE BAKERY

East side Virginia Street.

Fresh, Wholesome Cakes, Pies and Bread Constantly on Hand.

## ICE CREAM SODA AND ICE CREAM

At All Hours.

Fresh Candy and Nuts. Wedding Cakes a Specialty. Toys and Fancy Articles. Goods delivered free to any part of the city.

JOHN PETERSON, Proprietor.

## "The Comfort" Tonsorial Parlors.

No. 9, VIRGINIA ST., RENO, NEVADA.

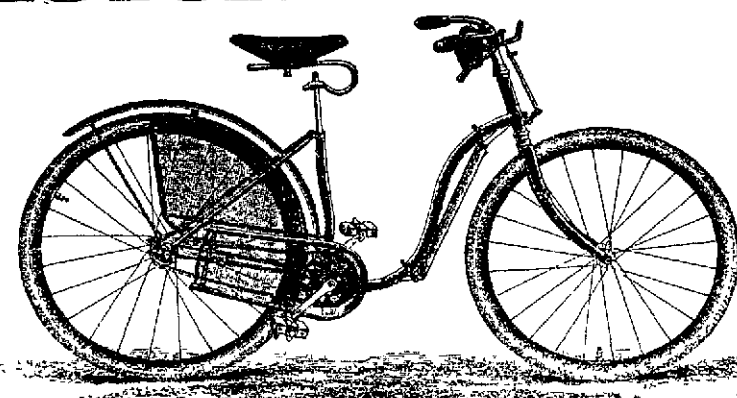
A. C. HELMOLD, Proprietor.

Comfort of patrons the first consideration.

HOT AND COLD BATHS AT ALL HOURS.

"Cleanliness is next to Godliness."

## VICTOR BICYCLES



The VICTOR Bicycle contains all the latest improvements in wheels, is strong, light and substantial, and warranted to give satisfaction.

If you are contemplating the purchase of a bicycle call at the Victor agency and allow the agent to explain the value of the possession of a Victor.

Call for Catalogue.

The purchaser of a wheel from the Victor agency will be allowed the use of the pavilion to practice in, where an expert rider will be in readiness to teach new beginners.

Purchase a Victor wheel and have health and happiness forever yours.

A. C. HELMOLD, Agent for Reno, Nevada.

## CREDITOR'S SALE SPECIAL SALE

For This Week of Dress Goods, Blankets, And Flannels,

50 Cts. on the Dollar,

AT NEVADA CASH STORE,

Having been appointed Sole Agent for the celebrated

## Franco-German Ring

The Guaranteed CURE FOR RHEUMATISM. A trial of the same is invited. Written guarantee given with each ring and money returned where perfect satisfaction is not given.

Home Testimonials given upon application.

PRICE, \$2.00.

H. FREDRICK, JEWELER,

RENO, NEVADA.

NEVADA BUSINESS.

H. C. McCART

OVERTIME IN THE DAILY AND WEEKLY RENO JOURNAL, established 1876. If you want to do business in Nevada call on the Journal.

PREPARED TO DO PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL plastering of reasonable rates. Concrete floors and cement sidewalks a specialty. Parties desiring anything done in the line will find he is unequalled. Leave orders at Reno, Nevada.

## JOHN SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.

## A BIG CUT IN CLOTHING!

From and after this date, June 1st, I shall sell all my MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING, UNDERWEAR, SOCKS AND HATS,

And anything in my stock cheaper than the same class of goods can be bought anywhere on the coast.

Men's Fine Sack Suits . . . . . \$6 00  
Men's Fine Sack Suits . . . . . 7 00  
Men's All Wool Sack Suits . . . . . 8 00  
Men's All Wool Sack Suits, any color . . . . . 10 00  
Men's Best Suits . . . . . 12 00  
Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 . . . . . 5 00  
Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 . . . . . 7 00  
Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 . . . . . 8 00  
Youth's Sack Suits, 14 to 18 . . . . . 8 00  
Men's Underwear per Suit . . . . . 1 50  
Men's Fine Balbriggan per Suit . . . . . 1 50

I have Fine Balbriggan for \$2, \$2.50 and \$3 per Suit.

Boys' Knee Suits from 4 to 12 years.

Boys' Suits . . . . . \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00, \$3.50, \$4.00

I HAVE A LARGE LINE OF MEN'S AND BOYS' STRAW HATS,

which will be sold regardless of cost.

Men's Neat Late Style Straw Hats, price from 25 cents to \$1 50  
Children's Straw Hats from 10 cents to \$1 00

## TRUNKS.

I have ONE HUNDRED TRUNKS of Eastern manufacture,

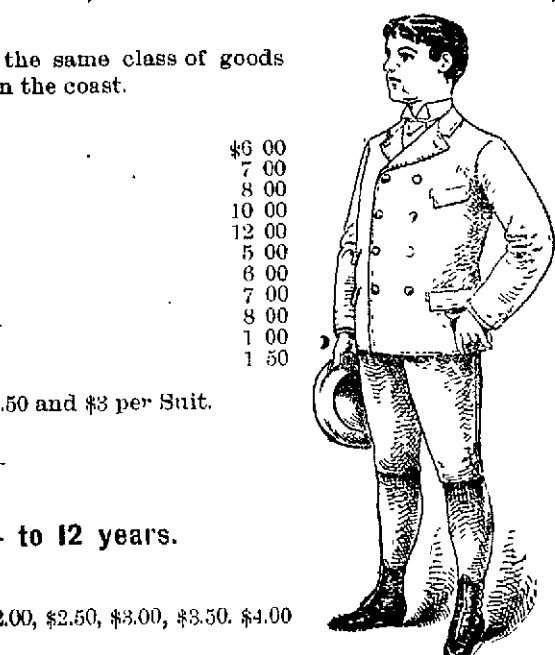
which I propose to sell AT COST, prices as follows:

\$3.50, \$4, \$5, \$5.50, \$6, \$7, and \$8.

I have them in all sizes. Can accommodate anyone, either in size or price.

JOHN SUNDERLAND,

Virginia St., - - - Reno, Nev.



Of Our Own Importation at Wholesale Prices.

AT R. HERZ'S

THE RENO JEWELER.

HAVING succeeded to the business of J. C. HAGERMAN, on Virginia St., Reno, Nevada, I respectfully ask a share of the trade.

W. P. McLAUGHLIN.

— A FULL LINE OF —

FANCY and STAPLE GROCERIES

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables a Specialty

Any Sacramento Or San Francisco Price List Duplicated,

With Freight Added, for Cash, or on 30 Days Approved Acceptance.

Country Produce, at Market Price, Taken in Exchange for Goods.

W. P. McLAUGHLIN.

A GOOD TIME NOW to make you purchases. A well-filled larder gives contentment to the possessor.



NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.  
PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL.  
FIFTEEN CENTS PER WEEK  
Delivered by Carrier.  
SATURDAY, JUNE 17, 1909.

BREVITIES.

Hair cutting 25 cents at Colemans.  
Garden tools and garden hose at Lange & Schmitt's.  
Puck says the man who paints the town never uses water colors.  
At Coleman's barber show, hair cutting 25 cents, Monarch saloon.  
Crocker and glassware at San Francisco prices at Lange & Schmitt's.  
Mrs. H. B. Rule, who has been visiting at Carson returned last evening.  
In Ayer's Sarsaparilla people have a blood medicine on which they may depend.

Miss Colcord, Miss Mamie Rule and Miss Carrie Belknap left for Carson yesterday.  
The Tribune says that Carson for the first time in thirty years is without a fair game.

Late reports are to the effect that the physician attending Sontag and Evans think they will recover.  
N. H. A. Mason and Frank Emmitt left yesterday for White Horse district near Wadsworth to look at the mines.

Feverishness of the scalp soon causes baldness. Ayer's Hair Vigor cools and cleanses the scalp and clothes it with beauty.  
If you are ruptured and wish to be cured, or if you desire a truss, see Dr. Losey at the Palace hotel. Consultation free.

The case of Mrs. Johnson vs. the Southern Pacific Company, was argued yesterday in the United States district court at Carson.

When the scalp is atrophied or shiny bald, no preparation will restore the hair; in all other cases Hall's Hair Renewer will start a growth.

Mrs. D. Rosenthal of Hawthorne arrived in Reno last evening and will visit with relatives a day or two, after which she will proceed to San Francisco.

T. E. Horn of Red Rock, Lassen county is visiting Reno. He formerly resided here and owned the building now occupied by Chase & Boynton.

Senator LaGrave of Humboldt and Mrs. LaGrave are visiting friends in Reno. Mr. LaGrave went to Truckee yesterday on business and returned last night.

There is now about seven hundred and fifty millions cash in the national treasury, and yet the administration shuts down the Carson mint to save \$60,000 a year.

The grand jury made a partial report yesterday and adjourned until July 14th. They presented two bills of indictment against J. H. Van Alston and George Doughton for house breaking.

The old Santa Clara bank has notified the depositors that they will be paid in four equal payments, in three, six, nine and twelve months, with interest at the rate of 5 percent per annum.

Lieutenant Peary hopes to start on his new expedition to discover the North Pole June 30th. The steamer Falcon will take his party to Whale Sound, whence the journey will be on foot.

Reports from several towns in western Missouri tell of severe electrical storms. Four people were killed, four injured, and considerable damage of a minor character was caused to barns and other buildings.

Senator Maute of the Belmont Courier, went to Carson yesterday. He is an avowed silver man and though a life-long Republican, could not, as a consistent advocate of free coinage, remain with that party.

The pope is reported to have given a long audience to Dr. McGlynn, who was enchanted with his reception and his complete reconciliation with the pope, and left for the United States after a five-days' sojourn at Rome.

If President Cleveland does not want the goldbug corps of our Wall street contemporary sent to the Insane Asylum, he should not appoint a silver man to any federal position. Every issue of the paper indicates that the fear that he will do so is affecting their minds.

Frank Barnes, who is visiting in California, fully realizes that a miss is as good as a mile. In company with his sister Mrs. Laws, he was a member of the Young Men's Christian Association tourist party whose train came near meeting with such a terrible accident by collision Thursday morning on the trip to Monterey.

The tickets for the concert and dance to be given by Hastings' cornet band are now around town in the different business houses. James Ordway, a former Reno boy, will perform some of the most wonderful "tumbling" on the poop-deck of a bicycle ever seen on the coast. The tickets are but 50 cents and everybody should go.

Two pioneers have recently died in eastern Nevada; Charles Scheel, pioneer of Snake Valley, Nye county, died at his home Monday the 12th instant, aged 60 years, and was buried in Austin Tuesday. The other, was Mrs. E. Craine, who died in Austin last Sunday morning, was aged 60 years, and was buried Tuesday. The lady had been in delicate health for several months.

Stationery, cutlery, notions, also gentlemen's underwear and hats at A. Nelson's on Virginia street. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

HIGH SCHOOL EXERCISES.  
A Program Rendered of More Than Usual Interest.

Every seat in McKissick's Opera House was occupied last evening and many persons were standing. The occasion for the large attendance was the commencement exercises of the Reno High School, which it was supposed would be of more than usual interest, and the opinion was verified. The stage was tastefully decorated and presented an exceedingly neat appearance. Upon the stage was seated the class of '09 consisting of five graduates, namely, Jerome Blumhard Higgins, Samuel Bradford Doten, Margaret Blake Hymers, Charibel Little and Rachel Margaret Steele; Wm. Pinniger, Wm. Webster and S. M. Jamison, members of the school board; Orvis King, State Superintendent of Public Instruction; B. F. Curlier, County Superintendent of Schools; John Edwards Bray, principal of the Reno public schools; Mrs. M. S. Doten, assistant principal; Gen. C. C. Powning and Frank Young.

Hogkins' Juvenile Band opened the exercises with a piece entitled "High School Cadets March," and the general opinion was that the band produced very sweet music.

The greeting song by the High School chorus was well rendered and called forth loud applause at its close.

The salutatory and oration, "The Uses and Abuses of Wealth," by Jerome Higgins, was listened to with marked attention. The young man has a very distinct voice and pleasing delivery, and every word uttered by him could be heard in all parts of the opera house. He showed himself perfectly familiar with his subject and it was received with highest praise. As he resumed his seat a number of beautiful floral offerings were presented to him.

Miss Charibel Little fully sustained her reputation as a sweet singer in the solo entitled, "My Bird Sings Sweetly," Frank Young, piano, and Mr. Shultz, violin, accompanied her.

Miss Rachel Margaret Steele acquitted herself with credit in her thesis, "Mirage," and was loudly applauded. Her countenance bespeaks the intelligence she possesses, and it was expected that she would more than sustain her part, which expectation was fully verified. Showers upon showers of floral offerings were bestowed upon her.

The instrumental duet by Katie Sunderland and Frank Young was a repetition of what is always done by these young people at private or public entertainments—par excellence. Both have local reputations as musical performers.

The thesis, "The old age of the nineteenth century," by Margaret Blake Hymers, was rendered with marked ability. The young lady appreciated the fact that the large audience was present for the purpose of hearing something and did not hesitate to use her voice. She is a distinct speaker and handled her subject in a manner that brought to her loud applause. She was also the recipient of many floral offerings.

The orchestra then favored the audience with another selection, "Wreath of Brilliance," and were loudly encored.

The poem, "Class Prophecy," by Charibel Little, was of more than usual brightness, and displayed the young lady's intelligence to a marked degree. Miss Little deserves highest compliments for her pleasing and distinct manner of delivery. She referred to her classmates in turn in her prophecy, and was loudly applauded. She was almost buried beneath her many floral offerings.

Pearl Hart and Gertrude Gilman, in the vocal duet, "Those Smiling Eyes," sang exceedingly well. Both young ladies have sweet voices and their singing last evening was fully appreciated. Samuel Doten's oration and valedictory, "On the Street," was of a local character, and our citizens and mothers would do well to follow the recommendations suggested by the young man. He has ability as a speaker, as was proven last evening. He was interrupted several times in the course of his oration by applause. Many beautiful bouquets of flowers were tendered him.

The High School chorus again favored the audience with a selection after which Gen. C. C. Powning was then introduced and made a short address in his usual able and pleasant manner. He showed the power of our public schools, and the necessity of giving our children the best possible education. The General is always an interesting talker and his address last evening was no exception to the rule.

Music, "Come Gentle Dreams," by Bertha Twombly, Annie Cook, Katie Merklinger, Cecil Linn and Dave Ward was next on the program. It was an interesting selection and well received.

Wm. Pinniger, president of the board of trustees, in a neat little speech, then presented the diplomas, after which the large audience dispersed conscious of having enjoyed an exceedingly pleasant evening, and wishing the graduates prosperity and happiness in their every undertaking.

LaGrippe.  
During the prevalence of the grippé the past seasons it was a noticeable fact that those who depended upon Dr. King's New Discovery, not only had a speedy recovery, but escaped all of the troublesome after effects of the malady. This remedy seems to have a peculiar power in affecting rapid cures of La Grippe, but in all diseases of the Throat, Chest and Lungs, and has cured cases of Asthma and Hay Fever of long standing. Try it and be convinced. It won't disappoint. Free Trial Bottles at S. J. Hodgkinson's drug store.

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Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder  
ABSOLUTELY PURE

FOSTER'S FORECAST.

The Next Storm Waves—The Glacial Period and the Change of Pole.  
Copyrighted 1893 by W. T. Foster.  
St. Joseph, Mo., June 16, 1893.—My last bulletin gave forecasts of a storm wave to cross the continent from the 19th to the 23d, and the next will reach the Pacific coast about the 23d, cross the western mountains by the close of the 24th, the great central valleys from the 25th to the 27th and the eastern states about the 28th.

This storm will be of more than the average force, the temperature will continue to average cooler than usual and the heavy rains will be near the 40th parallel.

The warm wave will cross the western mountains about the 23d, the great central valleys about the 25th and the eastern states about the 27th. The cool wave will cross the western mountains about the 28th the great central valleys about the 28th and the eastern states about the 30th.

THE GREAT ICE AGES.  
The effects of the last great ice age are still so unmistakably visible that geologists are a unit as to its location. All that part of the United States lying east of the Mississippi river, and of Canada northeast of the great lakes were covered by great sheets of ice similar to those which now envelope northern Greenland, Iceland, southern Greenland, western Europe, northwestern Africa and northwestern South America were all buried under sheets of ice miles in thickness during the last great winter.

Why do other portions of these countries not show evidences of an age of ice? and why do these evidences of an ice age indicate an exact circle? and that circle almost exactly the same diameter as that now contained within the arctic circle?

The irrefutable answer is that the north pole of the earth was, during the last great ice age so called, near the Azore Islands in the Pacific ocean. Take your dividers and place the stationary line at the point west of the Azore Islands where 40° of north latitude and 40° of west longitude intersect. Open the dividers until you have reached the longitude of Chicago and then make a circle. That circle will inclose the countries where the evidences have been found of the last great ice age.

The strongest evidence in favor of a theory is that it agrees with every known fact, and I challenge any scientist to show wherein this theory does not agree with any fact known to geology or physical geography.

Placing the north pole at the center of that ancient ice-covered country and the south pole would be at the south of Australia and west of Van Dieman's land. Half way between these points would be the earth's equator and along that line is exactly where the evidences of a tropical climate are found. The equator would lie northward through Asia and northwardward not far from the west coasts of North and South America, and along that line in what is now arctic countries, under the ice shells, are found the olive, the fig tree, the elephant and many other remains of animals and vegetables that grow and inhabit the tropical climates only.

SUDDEN CHANGE OF THE POLES.  
Here a most important fact must not be overlooked. These vegetable and animal remains show that the change from a hot to a cold climate was sudden, immediate, all accomplished in a day, a short day of not more than twenty-four of the hours by which we now reckon time.

Fignier says: "The animals seem to have perished suddenly; enveloped in ice the moment of their death, their bodies have been preserved from decomposition by the continual action of cold."

Cuvier says: "If they had not been frozen as soon as killed putrefaction would have decomposed them, and on the other hand this eternal frost could not have previously prevailed where they died, for they could not have lived in such a temperature. It was therefore at the same instant when these animals perished that the country they inhabited was rendered glacial. These events must have been sudden, instantaneous and without any gradation."

These remains of tropical animals and vegetables clearly indicate the location of our earth's ancient equator and the evidences of ancient glacier ice tell where the poles were then located.

The drift clays are found only where the ancient glaciers covered the country. Some geologists say that the glaciers produced the drift clays but they are dumb when asked to explain how the glacier ice came to cover tropical countries. There are no drift clays in Asia and none in North America west of Iowa. Why?

We must account for the sudden change of temperature; so sudden that animal and vegetable life were totally destroyed on that part of the globe where the sudden change occurred and no theory can be accepted that does not give a satisfactory answer to all these queries.

MY THEORY IS THIS:  
The ancient north pole of the earth was near the Azore Islands. The earth was struck by a comet which touched the earth at Greenland as the comet moved, then, toward the north pole, which now would be south along the 40th meridian. The contact moved that part of the earth which was then at the north pole 40 degrees south and at the same time the debris of the comet was deposited on the glacial ice that surrounded the ancient north pole. The latter being removed 40 degrees south the ice soon melted leaving the drift clays nearly as we now find them and at the same time enveloping a large portion of the earth's ancient equatorial regions in perpetual winter.

I admit this is a very bold theory, announced without regard for consequences and that it will be ridiculed by some orthodox scientists. But it is backed by geological evidences that no man can doubt geological fact for which no cause has ever before been assigned. The questions involved are important and this most intelligent of all the ages demands that they be discussed.

Every interested reader of these articles should read Donnelly's "Ragnarok."

THE NEW RAILROAD.  
A Belief That it Will be Completed in Two Years.  
The organization of what is known as the Denver, Salt Lake and San Francisco railroad company is being effected in Denver. Thirteen capitalists who represent over fifty millions of dollars have taken the initiative in the movement, with ex-Governor Evans at the head. Governor Evans is an experienced railroad man, having built the South Park, and the Denver, Texas & Gulf roads. He submitted a report on the feasibility of the proposed road to the Denver chamber of commerce, and insisted that money can be easily obtained to build enough of it. Denver people will start the enterprise with a few millions of dollars and bonds can readily be sold to complete the line. Railroad papers bearing the names of three such cities as Denver, Salt Lake and San Francisco will be a perfectly safe investment.

Denver business men are much elated at the prospects, and the opinion prevails that the Burlington and Rock Island roads are backing Governor Evans, as the presidents of these roads have been visiting him lately. Everybody believes in the Denver, Salt Lake & San Francisco railroad, and many citizens of Denver are so sanguine that they predict it will be completed within two years.

John Evans is said to be the richest man in Colorado. Any scheme in which he enters is certain to attract the attention of capitalists and he is always ready to invest his own money to forward any enterprise to which he gives sanction. A few millions to complete a section of the road will doubtless be readily raised in Denver, Salt Lake city, and possibly San Francisco will give the company material assistance, and Nevada offers \$3,000 per mile toward building the road through this state. This ought to enable the company to dispose of bonds for cash to complete the road, which, with energetic men at the head, would doubtless be rushed west at the rate of a mile or more a day.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.  
The best salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all skin eruptions, and positively cures Piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

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BUSINESS LOCALS.

Lovers of a good cigar go to the Monarch and get one of Herman Hyman's Cuban Blossoms.  
Take your prescriptions to Pinniger's pharmacy, Virginia street. Pure drugs at lowest prices.  
Buy your garden and flower seeds from W. Pinniger, who has the largest variety in town.  
A fine stock of ladies' and gents' chest protectors at lowest prices. Pinniger's Virginia street.  
A new lot of sewing machines just received—something quite novel—at McCullough's drug store.  
A new assortment of picture mounting, artist materials and studies just received by McCullough.

Strength and Health.  
If you are not feeling strong and healthy try Electric Bitters. If "La Grippe" has left you weak and weary, use Electric Bitters. This remedy acts directly on liver, stomach and kidneys, gently aiding those organs to perform their functions. If you are afflicted with sick headache you will find speedy and permanent relief by taking Electric Bitters. One trial will convince you that this is the remedy you need. Large bottles only 50c, at S. J. Hodgkinson's drug store.

Cocoa Cream.  
Is the latest and best of all toilet creams to render the skin soft, white and beautiful without injury to it. It is excellent for sunburn and to remove tan and freckles and other blemishes. Every lady should have a bottle and it may be had of Wm. Pinniger.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria.  
When she was a Child, she clung to Castoria.  
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria.  
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

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GRAND PROMENADE CONCERT AND BALL.

AT PAVILION,  
FRIDAY, JUNE 25, 1893.

GIVEN BY  
HASTINGS' CORNET BAND.

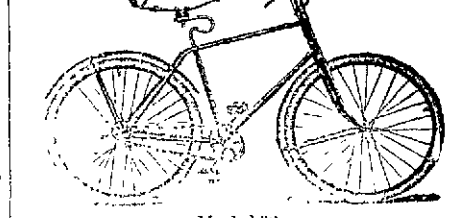
Fancy and Trick Riding by  
JAMES ORDWAY  
(Formerly of Reno).

Champion Bay Rider of the World.

MR. ORDWAY will, on Friday afternoon, ride through the streets of Reno on one wheel.

ADMISSION, ..... 50 50

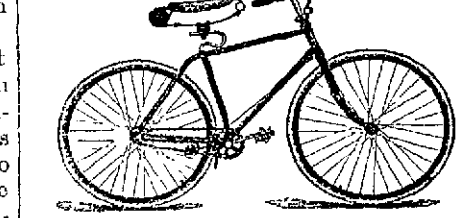
Columbia Cycles.



Model 32, Band brake, Elliptical or round gear (ladies)..... \$155 00  
Model 30, "Belly" 30-pound roller, Elliptical or round gear..... 135 00  
Model 28, Celebrated Century, round gear..... 135 00  
Model 26, Ladies' Wheel, cushion tire..... 115 00  
Model 25, Ladies' Wheel, pneumatic tire..... 120 00  
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